## Math 527 - Homotopy Theory Spring 2013 Homework 9, Lecture 3/15

**Problem 3.** Let  $f: X \to Y$  be an *n*-connected map between spaces, and assume X is *m*-connected.

a. Using Blakers-Massey, show that the canonical comparison map

$$\varphi \colon F(f) \to \Omega C(f)$$

from the homotopy fiber to the loop space of the cofiber of f is (m+n)-connected.

- **b.** Looking back (c.f. Problem 1) at the example of the Hopf map  $\eta: S^3 \to S^2$ , conclude that:
  - The connectivity estimate m + n in part (a) cannot be improved in general;
  - The map  $\varphi_{\eta} \colon F(\eta) \to \Omega C(\eta)$  does in fact induce isomorphisms on homotopy groups below the least dimension k satisfying  $\pi_k F(\eta) \not\simeq \pi_k \Omega C(\eta)$ .