# Math 416 - Abstract Linear Algebra <br> Fall 2011, section E1 <br> Problems 

## Section 2.7

7.3. Let

$$
A=\left[\begin{array}{ccccc}
1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\
1 & 4 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 2 & -3 & 0 & 1 \\
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}\right]
$$

Echelon forms of $A$ and $A^{T}$ are given by

$$
\begin{aligned}
A & \sim\left[\begin{array}{lllll}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 4 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 6 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}\right] \\
A^{T} & \sim\left[\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}\right] .
\end{aligned}
$$

